



University Of Peshawar

# HOSPITAL PHARMACY

Chapter 1 Hospital Pharmacy

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# Contents Chapter 1

- a. Role of Pharmacist in Hospital
- b. Minimum standards for pharmacies in Institutions/Hospitals
- c. Research in Hospital Pharmacy

# Hospital Pharmacy

- Hospital pharmacies are pharmacies usually found within the premises of a hospital.
- Hospital pharmacies usually stock a larger range of medications. Hospital pharmacies typically provide medications for the hospitalized patients only.
- Some hospitals do have retail pharmacies as well.

# Historical background

- 1752 pennsylvania hospital
- Professional recognition
- 1940 ASHP
- AJHP

Pakistan

1999

Pharmaceutical project

Pharmacist Hierarchy

P & TC

# Historical background



Stage 1

Stage 2

Stage 3

Stage 4

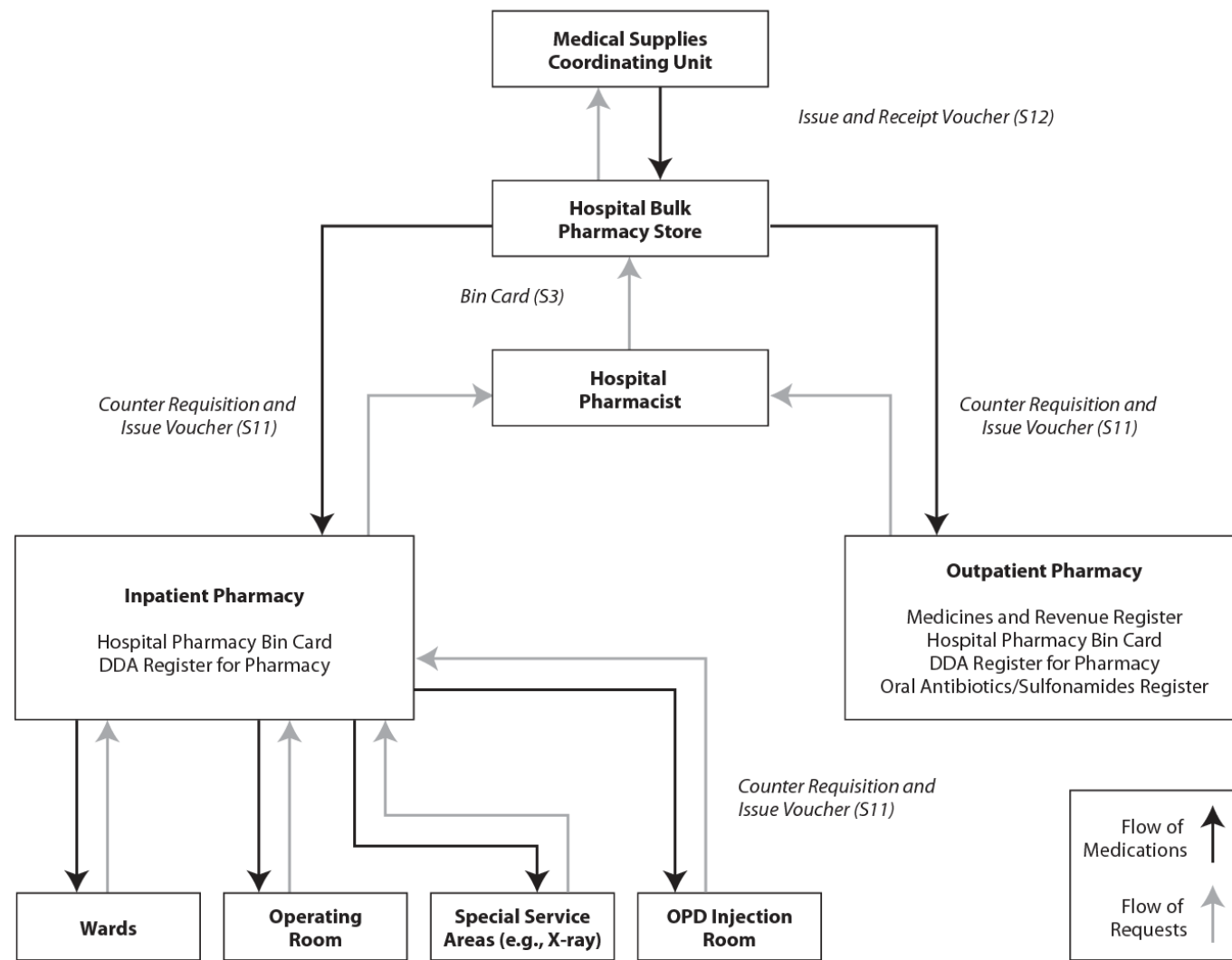
Stage 5

Stage 6

# Hospital Pharmacy

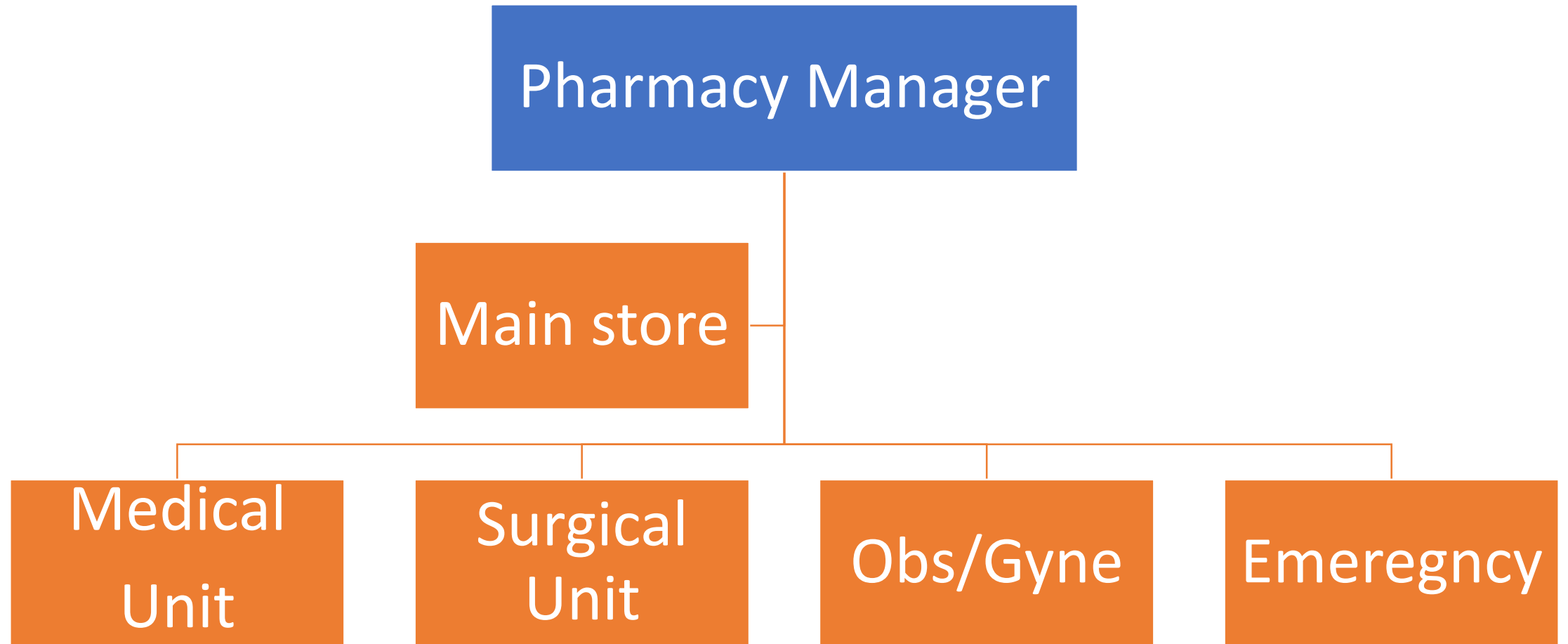
- Health care service.
- Art, practice, and profession.
- Choosing, preparing, storing, compounding, and dispensing medicines and medical devices.
- Advising healthcare professionals and patients.
- Safe, effective and efficient use.

Figure 45-1 Multiple-department pharmacy system



Source: Ministry of Health, Government of Kenya, 1994.  
DDA = Dangerous Drugs Act.

# Hospital Pharmacist

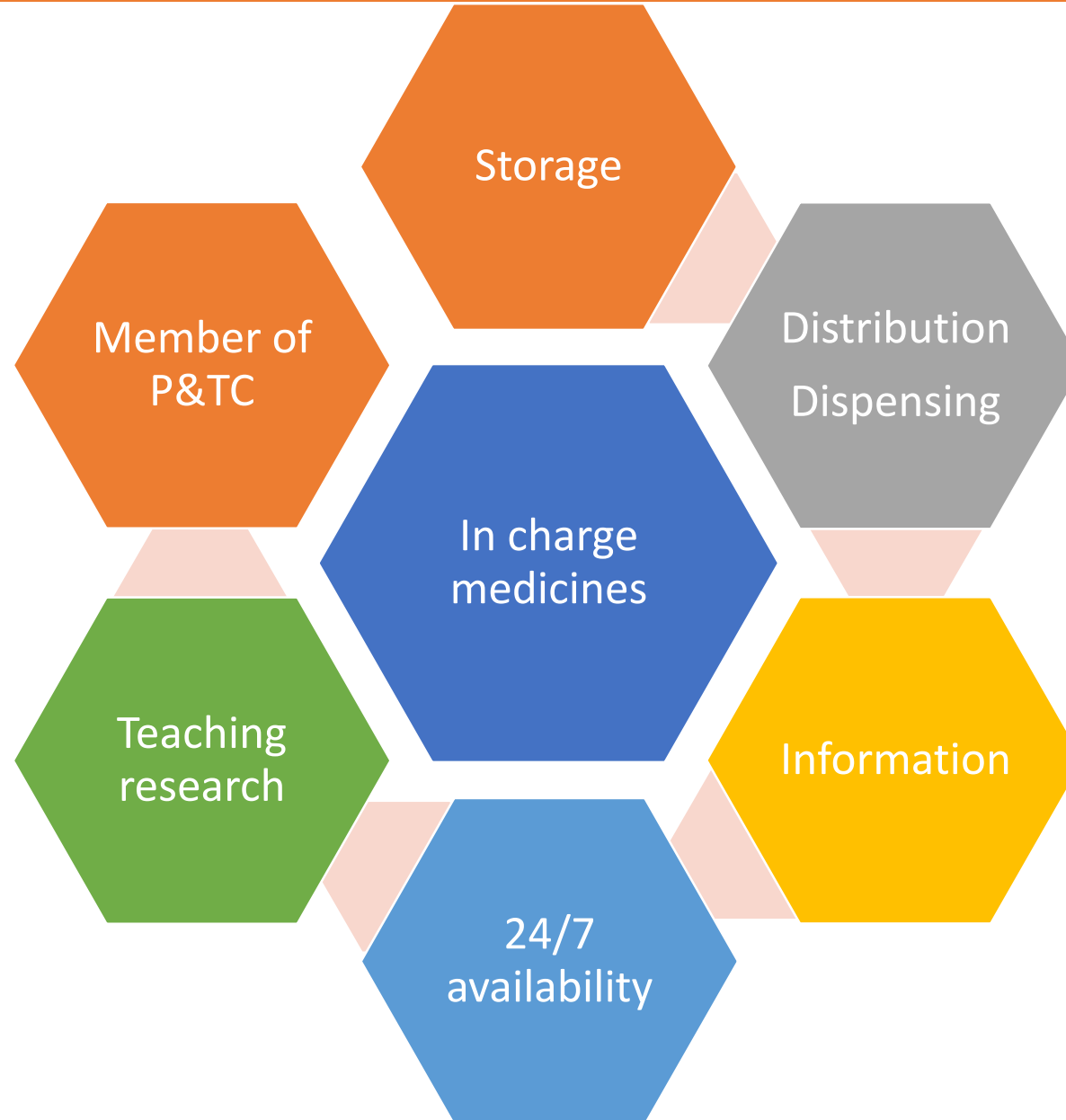




# Functions of Hospital Pharmacist

- Distribution of medicaments in the wards
- Dispensing of medicaments to out-patients
- Drug information source in hospitals
- Centre for drug utilization studies
- Implement recommendations of the P &TC
- Patient counseling
- Maintaining liaison between medical, nursing and the patient.
- Forecast of demand
- Vaccines and sera's

# Functions of Hospital Pharmacist



# Functions of Hospital Pharmacy

1. Purchasing

2. Inventory Control

3. Drug Distribution

4. Manufacturing bulk and sterile

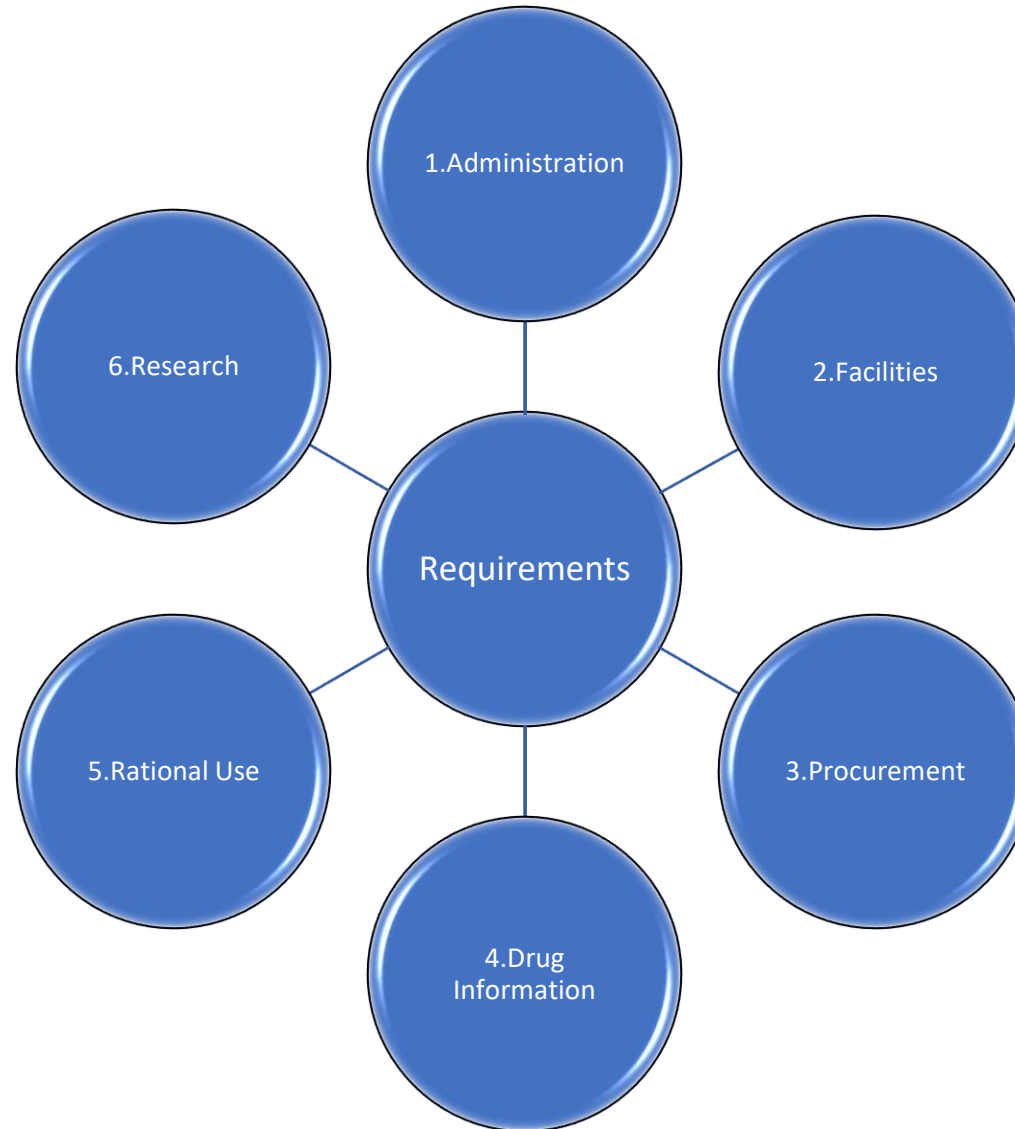
5. Ancillary Products

6. Clinical Pharmacy Services

7. Research and education

# Minimum Standards for Hospital Pharmacy

# Minimum Standards for Hospital Pharmacy



# 1. Administration

- Director of pharmacy services
- Full authority
- Goals
- Planning scheduling and achieving previous goals.
- Supervision and implementation for previous plans.
- Assessment and correction

## 2. Physical Plant

- Location
- Space
- Equipment
- Drug information sources

# 3. Procurement

- Purchase of drugs and other items like health accessories.
- Pharmacist, purchase department, agent.
- Purchase rules and regulations



# Drug information

- Patients
- Prescribers
- Students

# Implementing Rational drug therapy

- Prescription review for appropriateness
- Adverse drug reporting
- Development of Hospital formulary
- Safe effective use of medicines

# Research



1. Pharmaceutical

2. Operational

3. Clinical research.

4. Problem Research

# Research in Hospital Pharmacy

# Research Characteristics

- **Research** is creative and systematic work undertaken to increase the stock of knowledge, including knowledge of humans, culture and society, and the use of this stock of knowledge to devise new applications.
- Neutrality
- Reliability
- Validity
- Generalization

# Research Design

The diagram consists of a top orange header bar with the text 'Research Design'. Below it, four trapezoidal boxes are arranged horizontally, each containing a research design category. The boxes are colored orange, grey, yellow, and blue from left to right. Each box is wider at the top and tapers towards the bottom. The background behind the boxes is a light blue color.

Observational

Experimental

Qualitative

Systematic  
reviews

# Observational studies

1.  
Exploratory

2.  
Descriptive

3. Cohort

4. Case  
control

5. Cross  
sectional

# Experimental design

- Randomized control trials.
- In vivo
- Invitro



# Other Design

- Qualitative research
- Systematic reviews

# Research in Hospital Pharmacy



1. Pharmaceutical

2. Operational

3. Clinical research.

4. Problem Research

# Research in Hospital Pharmacy

1

- Aims and Objective

2

- Methodology

3.

- Observation

4.

- Conclusion

# Recap Chap 1

- Chapter 1
  - END